Cornell

### Health

# Cornell University AOD Framework

Live Well to Learn Well

Web:

health.cornell.edu

Phone (24/7): 607-255-5155

Fax:

607-255-0269

Appointments: Monday-Saturday

Check web for hours, services, providers, and appointment information

110 Ho Plaza, Ithaca, NY 14853-3101

This document provides details of the AOD framework that supports our campus efforts, along with key examples of services, programs, policies, and other initiatives designed to reduce the harm associated with AOD use.

#### **Overview**

Alcohol is the most used and abused drug on college campuses, including Cornell University. However, most Cornell students drink moderately or not at all, and about a third of Cornell students remain non-drinkers.

Cornell uses a comprehensive public health approach to several college health topics, most of which are interrelated with alcohol and other drug (AOD) use on campus. Such topics include mental health and well-being, sexual violence, and hazing. This document provides an overview of Cornell University's comprehensive public health approach to preventing harm and reducing AOD abuse among Cornell students.

Cornell regularly conducts survey research and evaluation. Staff members monitor trends in substance use which results in data-driven strategies for prevention.

For more than a decade, Cornell has cultivated a culture of collective responsibility for AOD prevention — one in which every department and each individual shares in the responsibility for creating a healthy and safe campus environment.

This document provides details of the AOD framework that supports our campus efforts, along with key examples of services, programs, policies, and other initiatives designed to reduce the harm associated with AOD use.

Related campus activities (for example, community-building programs in residence halls) may also contribute to the reduction of AOD-related harm. This report, however, focuses on strategies more directly designed to address AOD use.

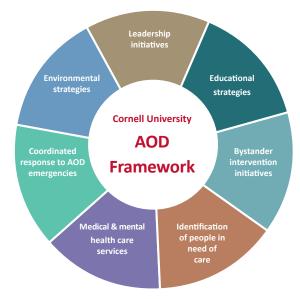
The services, programs, and policies documented within this report could not have been achieved without collaboration and are a testament to a campus culture of collective responsibility for AOD prevention.

Questions concerning this document or Cornell's AOD Biennial Review can be directed to:

Timothy C. Marchell, PhD, MPH

Director; Skorton Center for Health Initiatives Cornell Health 110 Ho Plaza

Ithaca, NY 14853-3101 email: TCM9@cornell.edu



Cornell's public health approach to alcohol & other drugs

### **Leadership Initiatives**

- Campus Health Executive Committee: Senior administration provides oversight of health policy and strategies, including AOD-related initiatives
- Coalition on Health & Well-Being: Staff, faculty, graduate and undergraduate student leaders inform the development of prevention and intervention strategies related to AOD abuse, associated violence, and hazing.
- Strategic Plan: The Cornell Strategic Plan includes the following goal in service of educational excellence: "Promote the health and well-being of students (undergraduate, graduate, and professional) as a foundation for academic and life success."
- Support for sobriety: The Sober@Cornell student club and sober housing initiative provide support for students who wish to reamain sober throughout their time on campus.
- Late night programs: Appealing, student-led, alcohol-free programming available at night.
- Research: The Skorton Center for Health Initiatives at Cornell Health conducts AODrelated student surveys to inform educational strategies, policies and services.

### **Educational Strategies**

Skorton Center for Health Initiatives:
 Provides leadership related to harm reduction, bystander intervention, data collection, and social norms outreach strategies.



- Alcohol education: All incoming first-year students are expected to complete AlcoholEdu, an online educational program, before arriving on campus.
- Online resources: Self-assessments and web information about AOD is available at health.cornell.edu
- Media communication:
   Advertisements, posters, resource cards, and web pages promote positive social norms and educate the community about alcohol emergencies, along with availability of campus resources and attentiveness to AOD concerns.

## Bystander Intervention Initiatives

- Intervene: A 20 minute video and corresponding interactive workshop teach students how to apply a key set of bystander intervention skills to real-life situations. A series of brief scenarios show college student bystanders actively intervening to reduce the risk of problems, including sexual assault, harassment, intimate partner violence, hazing, bias, emotional distress, and alcohol emergencies. An alcohol emergency scene shows a group of students recognizing signs of an alcohol emergency and calling 911 for medical help.
- Cornell's Good Samaritan Protocol:
   encourages students to call for help
   in alcohol or other drug emergencies.
   When students call for help on
   campus, neither they nor the person
   in need of medical attention will get
   in trouble for underage drinking, drug
   possession, or disorderly conduct. See
   more: GoodSam.cornell.edu.
- Cayuga's Watchers: Students attend parties as designated non-drinkers who keep an eye on attendees and intervene in situations to reduce risk.

# Identification of People in Need of Care

#### Screening by Cornell Health

- Health history form: First-year and transfer students who identify (on pre-matriculation health form) a history of AOD concerns/treatment receive information about services and support before arriving on campus.
- Primary care alcohol screening (AUDIT): Medical patients are

- assessed at the time of their visit. Those indicating concerns related to alcohol are given referrals to resources or self-care.
- BASICS (Brief Alcohol and Other Drug Screening and Intervention for College Students): This psychoeducational intervention allows students to explore their AOD use in a non-judgmental environment. Students are referred to BASICS by judicial administrators and health care providers, as well as by self-referral.

#### Alert/AOD Team

Staff members from key departments meet weekly to discuss situations (often precrisis) involving students whose behavior or well-being is of concern to others.

### EARS (Empathy, Assistance, & Referral Services)

Student volunteers (trained by Dean of Students staff) provide anonymous telephone or walk-in peer counseling for undergraduate and graduate students.

#### Victim Advocacy Program

Designated staff members support victims of crimes, violence or other traumatic experiences in which alcohol may have played a role.

## Medical & Mental Health Care Services

- Cornell Health: Staff members
   provide a collaborative approach
   to health care. Medical and mental
   health professionals work together
   to provide care for students with
   complex health issues, including
   substance abuse.
- Care Managers & Behavioral Health Consultants: Staff members provide a bridge between health services' departments and campus/local resources in an effort to provide students with integrated health care. Care managers and Behavioral Health Consultants facilitate the coordination of services to meet the needs of individual students.
- Counseling & psychiatry staff: Staff
  members provide on-campus services
  for students who want to learn more
  about their own use of AOD, reduce
  or eliminate their use, or are worried
  about a friend or family member's use
  of AOD. Services include individual
  and group counseling, same day triage
  and emergency care, and referral to

community providers for off-campus and specialty care. Free, walk-in "Let's Talk" consultations with counselors are also available at multiple campus locations.

# Coordinated Response to AOD Emergencies

#### On-Campus

- 24/7 Phone Consultation: Cornell Health staff are available to answer questions and make referrals as needed (607-255-5155).
- Cornell Police: Community members can call 911 for AOD emergencies on or off-campus.
- Crisis Managers: Staff members are on-call at all times to coordinate the university's response to crisis situations.
- Community Support Team: Staff members from across the university provide support for individuals and groups in the aftermath of tragedies or other crises.
- CUEMS: A New York State-certified, student-run, emergency medical service. Student EMTs respond to medical emergencies on campus and surrounding university-owned properties.

#### Off-Campus

- Bangs Ambulance: This local company provides emergency evaluation and transportation to the local hospital.
- Cayuga Medical Center (CMC)
   Emergency Department: The local hospital receives and treats individuals for AOD emergencies.

### **Environmental Strategies**

### Consistent enforcement of laws & policies

The campus Judicial Administrator, Cornell Police and local (Ithaca) police strive for clear and consistent enforcement of policies\* and laws. Clear campus policy information is designed to support state and federal law and restrict access to alcohol and other drugs.

- Residential environment: House Rules prohibit students under the age of 21 from being "in the presence of" alcohol. Campus and state policy/law prohibit all residents from using illicit drugs.
- Greek environment: Recruitment and new Greek member orientation

<sup>\*</sup> More information: University Policy 4.8 on Alcohol and Other Drugs: https://www.dfa.cornell.edu/policy/azindex/alcohol.

period are alcohol-free and hard alcohol (more than 30% alcohol by volume) is not permitted in residential chapter houses. Event Management Guidelines include prohibition of kegs and hard liquor at all events, unless provided by a licensed caterer.

#### Regulation of campus events

Special campus events such as Homecoming, Slope Day, and Senior Days require a coordinated response across campus. This includes thinking strategically about the physical environment, the regulation of access to alcohol, and the physical presence of police.

12/21/18