85–90% of time, sore throats are caused by a virus and can be treated without seeing a medical provider ...

When sore throats are caused by virus, symptoms typically resolve on their own after 5–6 days and can be eased with non-prescription supplies. Symptoms of a viral upper respiratory tract infection (nasal congestion, runny nose, and cough) often develop within 2–3 days after onset of the sore throat.

**Symptoms**
- Sore throat
- Swollen lymph nodes (glands) in the neck
- Fever up to 102° F
- Muscle aches
- May follow a seasonal pattern
- Nasal congestion, runny nose, cough within 2–3 days

**Self-care measures**
- Rest.
- Hydrate with plenty of water (avoid alcohol and caffeine).
- Use Ibuprofen (Advil®) or Acetaminophen (Tylenol®) as needed to reduce fever/discomfort, following package instructions for dosing.
- Avoid cigarettes and second-hand smoke.
- Gargle with warm salt water and use throat sprays/lozenges (containing Benzocaine) to treat throat pain.

**Limit spread to others**
- Wash hands frequently.
- Avoid intimate contact.
- Cover your cough and sneezes using the crook of your elbow.

*(over)*
• If you have a fever, stay home and away from others until fever-free for more than 24 hours (temperature should be less than 100°F without medication).

When to seek care from a medical provider

• Fever over 102°F
• Fever over 101°F for more than 3 days
• Unable to swallow your saliva (spit)
• Significant/worsening swelling of only one tonsil
• Sore throat does not improve in 2–3 days and you do not have a runny nose, congestion, or cough
• You develop a rash
• You have persistent abdominal pain

To make an appointment at Cornell Health, call 607-255-5155 during business hours, or go to myCornellHealth (from health.cornell.edu) and find a time that works for you.

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